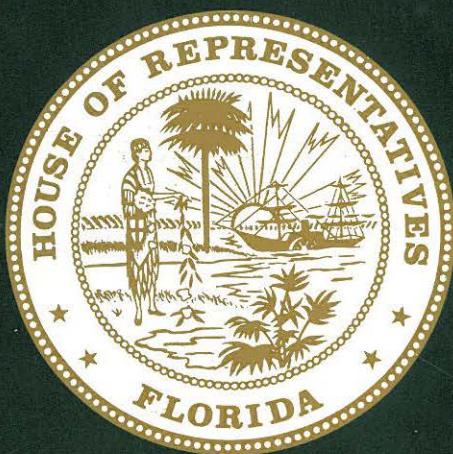
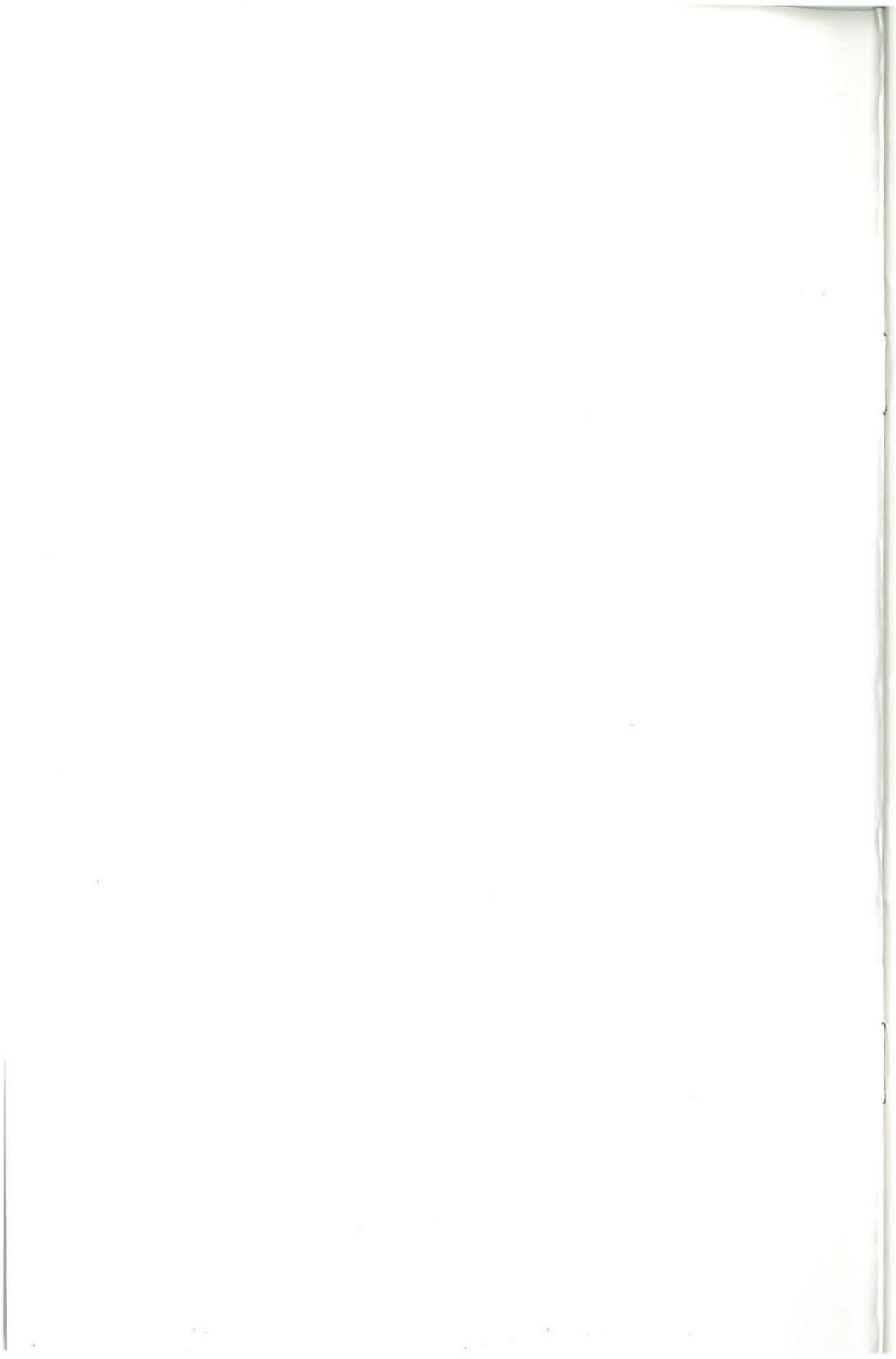


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*Welcome to your Florida  
House of Representatives*

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**Bolley L. Johnson  
Speaker  
House of  
Representatives**

Dear Friend:

Welcome to the Florida House of Representatives.

Each of the 120 members of the House represents more than 107,000 residents of Florida. The House works hard to respect the interests of all Floridians while also bringing to the body a unique perspective of each district, with its individual geography, special problems and unique constituency.

Ours is an institution charged with formulating policies and enacting laws designed to promote and protect the public good. By understanding the House of Representatives and communicating with its members, you can help to guarantee that the decisions we make will better respond to you and to the growing and complex needs of our state.

Thank you for your interest in the House. I hope this booklet will help you understand how the House of Representatives works for the people of the State of Florida.

Sincerely,

Bo Johnson  
Speaker of the House



## OUT OF TEMPEST AND PLAGUE AROSE FLORIDA'S FIRST LAWMAKING BODY

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The House of Representatives you may be observing at work is a direct descendant of Florida's first lawmaking body.

That was the Legislative Council, composed of "thirteen of the most fit and discreet persons of the territory." Congress established the Council by a law approved by President Monroe on March 30, 1822.

The Council was to have met at Pensacola on June 10, 1822, but it was not until July 22, forty-four days late, that a quorum appeared and the Council could organize.

The long delay had been caused by the squalls, calms, and the capsizing of a sloop bringing three of St. Augustine's members to Pensacola and a fourth member perished in the loss of his ship. (Traveling by land may have been less hazardous but virtually as time-consuming. By horseback, the trip between the two territorial capitals, St. Augustine and Pensacola, required two weeks at best.)

Reaching Pensacola was not the end of the perils. Yellow fever raged in August, claiming the lives of the Council President and the Chief Clerk before the survivors decided to move the sessions to a residence some 15 miles out of Pensacola.

Agitation for a two-house Legislative Council achieved a milestone in 1838 when the United States House of Representatives adopted a resolution by Florida's delegate call-

ing upon the Committee on Territories to inquire "into the expediency of reorganizing the Legislative Council of Florida Territory, so as to give another branch to said Council, to be called a Senate." The unicameral Council became bicameral with President Van Buren's signature on a congressional act on July 7, 1838.

They were stout-hearted men who braved the wilderness to serve even before the distance was halved by establishing the capital at Tallahassee, midway between the old capitals.

When the call went out in 1838 for a constitutional convention in preparation for statehood, the two delegates from Monroe County traveled from Key West to New York by ship, then by stagecoach to Georgia, and finally by horseback to St. Joseph, the convention city. Travel time for the round trip was six weeks. It is little wonder that the Representatives from Monroe and Dade counties were days late for the organization session when statehood came.

The 1864 Legislature had an unusual problem: "Enemy (Union troops) [has] captured, taken off and hold as prisoners" two State Senators, one Representative and a number of other state and county officials. "Under existing statutes, no provisions of law exist to remedy the evils to the public interests caused by the absence of these officers."



The 1868 Constitution provided the Seminole Tribe was entitled to a member in the House and Senate, "with all the rights, privileges, and remuneration, as other members of the Legislature." So far as can be determined now, no Seminole ever served. However, a white clique attempted unsuccessfully to pass off a white as a Seminole to claim a Seminole seat.

Following is a list of memorable years in the House of Representatives:

**1822** First Legislative Council of 13 Presidential appointees convened on July 22 near Pensacola.

**1826** Congress ordered Territory divided into thirteen districts, with Floridians to elect thirteen members of the existing Legislative Council.

**1838** Congress provided a Senate of eleven members and a House of Representatives of twenty-nine members to form an elective Legislative Council.

**1838-1861** Constitutions of 1838 and 1861 provided a Senate and a House of Representatives, the two houses together known as the General Assembly.

**1845** First General Assembly under Statehood convened at Tallahassee on June 23, with seventeen Senators and forty-one

Representatives from twenty counties.

**1868** Lawmaking body styled the Legislature by the Constitution for the first time, with a Senate and an Assembly.

**1868** Southern-born whites were always a majority in Florida Reconstruction legislatures. In 1868, of seventy-six Senators and Representatives, nineteen were freedmen, thirteen from the North, twenty-three white Democrats and twenty-one white Southern loyalists.

**1884** First Cuban-American, Fernando Figueredo of Key West, elected to serve in 1885 House.

**1885** New Constitution replaced "Assembly" with "House of Representatives."

**1938** First party caucus for designation of a Speaker held at Moon Lake in Pasco County with G. Pierce Wood of Liberty County chosen over LeRoy Collins of Leon County, 55 to 40.

**1939** First use of electrical voting system calculated to save twelve days in time required during sixty-day session for oral roll calls.

- 1967** After years of sparse representation in House, Republicans achieved a substantial share of seats, with 39 of the 119.
- 1968** First African-American since 1891, Joe Lang Kershaw of Dade County, elected to House.
- 1970** First African-American woman ever, Gwendolyn Sawyer Cherry of Dade County, elected to House.
- 1977** Last day the House met in the 1939 Chamber was December 13th.
- 1978** First occupancy of House Chamber in new Capitol was April 4th.
- 1982** First Cuban-American woman, Miss Ileana Ros of Dade County, elected to House.
- 1982** Legislature established single-member districts for House and Senate based on 1980 federal census.
- 1982** First elections from single-member districts resulted in seating of two African-American Senators and ten African-American Representatives. Previously, there were no African-American Senators and five Representatives.
- 1984** House elected first woman Speaker pro tempore, Elaine Gordon of Dade County, and Senate elected first woman pro tempore, Betty Castor of Tampa.
- 1984** First marriage of two Representatives; Dexter W. Lehtinen and Ileana Ros wed after engagement announced in House Chamber. Ileana Ros-Lehtinen was elected to Congress in 1989.
- 1991** House completed program of computerization commenced in 1965 by Speaker E. C. Rowell. Terminal screen placed on each member desk in Chamber. Computer terminals link member offices statewide as well as with Tallahassee.



*Allen Morris, Legislative Historian*



## FLORIDA'S GOVERNMENT

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The Constitution of Florida declares that "All political power is inherent in the people." With the passing of each election, the will of the people is carried out as those to be governed choose those who will run their government.

The Constitution also provides that the power to govern shall not reside solely in the hands of a single

state official. Instead, this power is shared among three branches of government. The first among these branches is the Legislative, and the oldest of the two legislative houses is the House of Representatives. The other two branches of government are the Executive and Judicial branches.





## THE FLORIDA LEGISLATURE

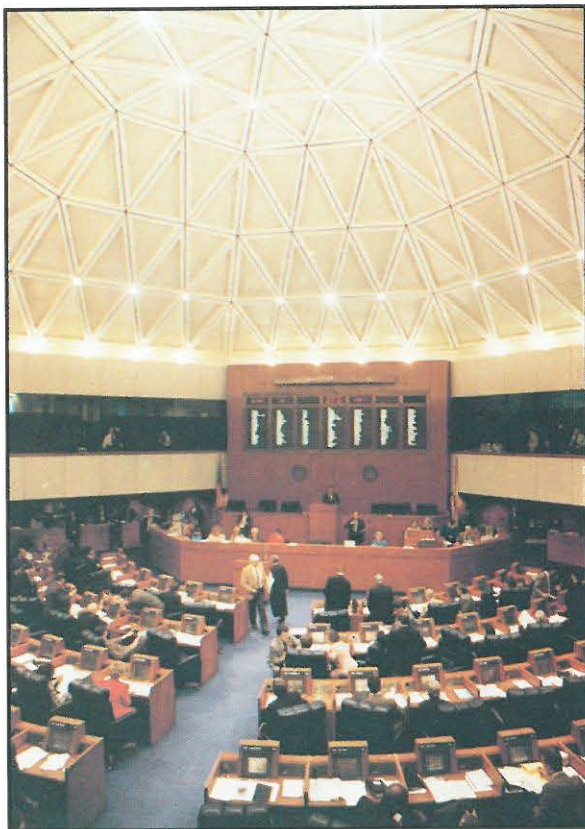
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The Legislative branch is composed of two units, the House of Representatives and the Senate. The House has 120 members, and the Senate has 40. For a bill to become law, it must be approved by both houses in identical form.

The Legislature has annual sessions, the date established by the Constitution of Florida. Regular sessions begin on the first Tuesday after the first Monday in February except

for reapportionment sessions, which occur every ten years. Sessions last for sixty calendar days.

Committees meet during the months prior to session on a schedule set by the presiding officers. The presiding officers of each house appoint committees to review legislation. Further discussion of the committee process is presented in a following section of this booklet.







## THE EXECUTIVE BRANCH

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Governor Lawton Chiles is head of the Executive branch of government. Along with the six elected Cabinet officers, he administers the executive function of state government.

Members of the Cabinet:

**Secretary of State**

- *Jim Smith*

**Attorney General**

- *Bob Butterworth*

**Comptroller**

- *Gerald Lewis*

**Treasurer**

- *Tom Gallagher*

**Commissioner of Agriculture**

- *Bob Crawford*

**Commissioner of Education**

- *Betty Castor*

The following agencies are under the jurisdiction of the Governor: The Departments of Business and Professional Regulation, Commerce, Community Affairs, Elder Affairs, Health and Rehabilitative Services, Transportation, Corrections, Environmental Protection, Labor and Employment Security, Citrus, Management Services and the Lottery.



*Left to right: Commissioner of Education Betty Castor, Attorney General Bob Butterworth, Commissioner of Agriculture Bob Crawford, Comptroller Gerald Lewis, Governor Lawton Chiles, Treasurer Tom Gallagher, Secretary of State Jim Smith*

*The Governor and the Cabinet*



## THE JUDICIAL BRANCH

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The Constitution describes the Judicial branch as "... a supreme court, district courts of appeal, circuit courts and county courts."

The courts exercise their judicial power in trying persons who are accused of a criminal offense, or when someone seeks to recover damages for an injury caused by the wrongful act of another. The court system oversees enforcement of judicial decisions rendered.

Of the three branches of government it may be said that the courts have a greater power than the other two because it is within their authority to strike down certain acts of the legislative or executive branches. If there is a question of the provisions of the Constitution being violated, the courts would serve as arbiters to resolve the issue.

The highest court is the Supreme Court, based in Tallahassee. There is a Chief Justice, selected by other members of the Supreme Court, and six other justices. These justices are appointed by the Governor from a list of qualified judges submitted by the Judicial Nominating Commission. Each appellate district is represented by at least one justice.

Rosemary Barkett is the Chief Justice of the Supreme Court. Other justices, in order of seniority, are Ben F. Overton, Parker Lee McDonald, Leander J. Shaw, Jr., Stephen H. Grimes, Gerald Kogan and Major B. Harding.

There are five District Courts of Appeal comprised of 57 judges. The breakdown is as follows:

1st District - Tallahassee

(13 judges)

2nd District - Lakeland

(12 judges)

3rd District - Miami

(11 judges)

4th District - West Palm Beach

(12 judges)

5th District - Daytona Beach

(9 judges)

There are 20 Circuit Courts including 421 judges. The number of judges in a circuit depends upon the population and case load.

The County Courts, of which there is one for each county, have one or more judges for each county. In the 67 county courts, there are 241 judges. These judges are elected for terms of four years.



## OFFICERS OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

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### THE SPEAKER

The Speaker of the House is the presiding officer, the leader of the House for a two-year term. He is elected by his fellow Representatives. Among his most important duties are the appointment of committees, and selection of their chairmen. His chairmen are the key players in carrying out his program throughout the term.



*Incoming Speaker Bo Johnson, right, receives the gavel from outgoing Speaker T. K. Wetherell*

### THE REPUBLICAN LEADER

The Republican Members of the House elect their leader, who will organize, control and supervise the Republican Office. Unlike the Speaker, who has the task of presiding over the House and maintaining an impersonal approach, the Republican Leader is free to actively articulate his or her party's viewpoint on the House floor during sessions. The Republican Leader is an influential player in the legislative process.

### POLITICAL PARTY ORGANIZATION

Both the Democrats and Republicans have a formalized leadership structure.

The Democratic officers in addition to the Speaker include the Speaker pro tempore, Majority Leader, Deputy Majority Leaders, a Majority Whip and a Majority Freshman Whip. The Speaker and Speaker pro tempore are selected in caucus and then elected at the Organization Session. The Majority Leader and other leadership officers are chosen by the Speaker.

Republican officers include the Republican Leader, Republican Leader pro tempore, Republican Caucus Chair, Republican Caucus Vice Chair, Republican Floor Leader, and the Republican Whips. The Republican Leader and Republican Leader pro tempore are elected by Republican Members of the House; other Republican officers are selected by the Republican Leader.



*Republican Leader Sandra Mortham*



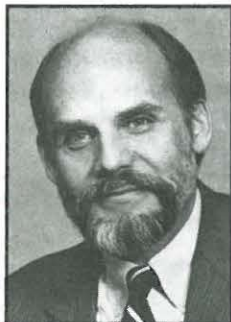
A "caucus" is a meeting of the members of a political party. In the Florida House, the most common reason for a caucus is the designation of the leaders of each party. They will sometimes meet to determine action to be taken on a pending matter.

## OTHER OFFICERS

There are two non-Member officers, the Clerk of the House and the Sergeant at Arms. The Clerk, a Constitutional officer, is elected by the Members; the Sergeant, a statutory officer, is designated by the Speaker, subject to the consent of the Members. The Clerk and the Sergeant are nonpartisan, serving all Members.

## THE CLERK OF THE HOUSE

The duties and responsibilities of the Clerk were capsuled by the Council of State Governments in these words:



"By far the oldest, and perhaps the most indispensable, of the established legislative

aids among Anglo-American law-making bodies is the office of the legislative chief clerk. Laws are the main product of a legislative body; and the two principal tasks of the clerk are, first, to assist the leaders

and Members of a legislative house in the detailed processes by which laws are enacted and second, to record the history of that process in a clear, unbiased and accurate manner. If the first of these tasks is inadequately performed, the work of the session can be chaotic, bills can be lost or imperfectly processed, and the legislative process can become 'confusion worse confounded.' If the second of these tasks is poorly performed, the State government, the courts, and the people can be faced with serious consequences, including lawsuits testing the validity of statutes."

In shepherding bills from the time of filing until enrolled Acts are transmitted to the Governor, or the dead bills to the Secretary of State, the Clerk of the House requires the assistance of some thirty-seven people year-round and fifty to sixty during the sessions.

## THE SERGEANT AT ARMS

The Sergeant at Arms, under the direction of the Speaker, is chiefly responsible for the maintenance of order in the Chamber, the lobby and adjoining rooms, and seeing that no person is admitted to the Chamber





unless entitled to that privilege. On ceremonial occasions, the Sergeant announces the admission of dignitaries to the Chamber and, with his Senate counterpart, performs the traditional "dropping of the handkerchief" to signal the final adjournment (*sine die*) of the Legislature. The Sergeant's duties include management of the postal, supply, maintenance and inventory services of the House.



## **QUALIFICATIONS OF REPRESENTATIVES**

The Constitution requires a Representative to be at least 21 years of age, an elector, a resident of the district from which elected and of Florida for two years prior to election.

Unlike other state and county officers, Members of the Legislature take office upon election. This has been interpreted to mean midnight of the day of the general election.

Representatives serve two-year terms. Vacancies in legislative office may be filled only by election. The Governor cannot appoint Members of the Legislature.

## **COMPENSATION AND REIMBURSEMENT**

Representatives receive a salary of \$22,560 a year, payable in monthly installments. The Legislature determines by law the rate of pay.

Representatives also receive a daily subsistence allowance for the time spent in Tallahassee or during authorized travel. They receive a mileage allowance for trips between their district and the Capitol and for authorized travel. They also receive an allowance for the maintenance of an office in their district.

Each Representative may employ a year-round aide and a year-round secretary, who must meet qualifications prescribed by the Joint Legislative Management Committee.

## **ONE-PERSON ONE-VOTE: DETERMINING THE NUMBER OF REPRESENTATIVES**

The Florida Constitution requires the Legislature to redraw the geographic areas from which members of the House are elected in the second year following each decennial census. It also requires that there be no fewer than 80 and no more than 120 Members of the House of Representatives. In addition, the United States Constitution mandates that these districts be as nearly equal in population as possible, adhering to the one-person, one-vote principle.

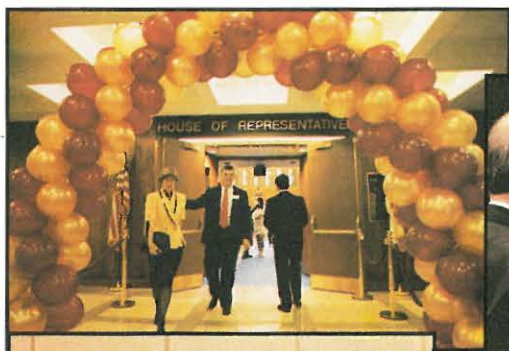
For the 1992 reapportionment, the Legislature decided to retain the number of House Members at 120,

and to continue the single-member district policy adopted in 1982. To arrive at the ideal apportionment, the total population of Florida, 12,937,926 (1990 Census), was divided by 120 resulting in an ideal of 107,816 persons per district.

The actual districts range in size from 104,431 to 109,810 with a relative mean deviation of 0.57%. These deviations are the result of a deliberate policy choice to underpopulate minority (African-American and Hispanic) districts to compensate for the undercount of these population groups in the 1990 federal census.

The House plan created eight districts with an African-American voting age population in excess of 50% of the total voting age population; five in excess of 45%; and two in excess of 35%. The plan also created nine districts with an Hispanic voting age population in excess of 50%; and three in excess of 30%.

The Legislature created these districts to insure that minority voters would have an opportunity to elect candidates of their choice and to comply with the federal Voting Rights Act of 1965.



## OTHER ACTIVITIES

Typically, Members of the House of Representatives will find themselves involved in work from early in the morning until evening. Committee meetings are scheduled to minimize conflicts among committee members, but Representatives with a bill to advocate or oppose may well find themselves confronted with a number of simultaneous meetings of House committees, Senate committees or groups of constituents.

These meetings with constituents are often overlooked by those who think of the Legislature in broad, general terms. Each delegation inevitably will have frequent meetings with people from its home district, and these meetings must be scheduled to avoid conflict with meetings of House/Senate committees.

And, of course, the work goes on, whether the Legislature is in session or not. Before a regular session convenes, Representatives are obligated for meetings with public and private groups, and with individual citizens, who have problems they want to talk over. There is always a round of scheduled meetings of committees beginning soon after the House's reorganization (See: Organization Session). Also state agencies will be visited by members of committees concerned with their financing and general management.

To repeat, as a visitor, you should keep in mind that what you see of activities on the floor of the House is but a fraction of the time and energy a Representative must put into his public task.

## WRITING YOUR LEGISLATORS

To write your legislators during sessions...\*

*Representatives should be addressed as follows:*

**The Honorable John Doe  
House of Representatives  
The Capitol  
Tallahassee, Florida 32399-1300**

**Dear Representative Doe:**

*Senators should be addressed as follows:*

**Senator John Doe  
The Capitol  
Tallahassee, Florida 32399-1100**

**Dear Senator Doe:**

*If you write...*

Sign your name clearly and give your address correctly so the legislator can answer your letter. Printing your name will speed reply.

Most matters coming before the Legislature are fairly well

*\*For their mailing addresses out of session, write the Clerk of the House of Representatives or the Secretary of the Senate for a free copy of their directories.*



publicized in advance. To help your Representatives, write them about issues prior to the Legislature taking action. Keep in mind that committees meet to consider bills in the months before the convening of the annual sessions.

## ANYBODY CAN GET A BILL

All legislation is printed, and a copy of any House bill is available to the public without charge upon request to the Documents Division of the Office of the Clerk, either in person or by mail.

Address: Documents Supervisor, Office of the Clerk, House of Representatives, 513 The Capitol, Tallahassee 32399-1300. (You may contact the Secretary of the Senate for Senate bills, 303 The Capitol, Tallahassee 32399-1100).

Calendars, Journals, and other legislative publications are also available from the Documents Division of the Clerk's office.



## BILL STATUS INFORMATION

If you are in either the Capitol or the House Office Building during

sessions and have need for information on the status of specific bills, you will find two convenient sources, each tied into the legislative information system.

Bill status books, called the *Daily Bill History*, reflect the progress of legislation through the preceding day, and are available for review at information desks in the rotunda.

There are also computer terminals available for public use in legislative corridors of the Capitol and in the House Office Building. Each terminal has an instruction booklet.

The Legislative Information Division provides this service year-round to all Floridians through a toll free long distance telephone number, 1-800-342-1827.

## THE JOURNAL

The *House Journal* is the official record of what has happened in the House and its committees. This includes the titles of the bills introduced and considered and the way Representatives voted on the passage of bills.

Because the *House Journal* is not a verbatim record, the size, in number of pages, may on occasion bear an inverse ratio to the intensity of the floor debate. A day given over to argument on an important bill may require a few short entries. A day in which scores of local bills are passed necessitates page after page in the *Journal* although not a word of debate, in the sense of argument, has been spoken.



The *Journal* is of vital significance, for the courts look to the *Journal* for an accurate accounting of the formal steps taken whenever a law is challenged on some ground of unconstitutional passage in its legislative course.

The *Journal* of each day's proceedings is distributed to legislators and available to the public from the Documents Division with the convening of the next legislative day's session. These daily *Journals*, after careful perusal for error, are incorporated into one or two bound volumes and printed after *sine die*, or final adjournment of the Legislature. This document becomes the legal record of what the House did.

## THE INTERIM CALENDAR

So the public may know what legislation has been proposed, and what committees are studying, the Clerk periodically publishes an Interim Calendar when the Legislature is not in session.

The Interim Calendar lists all prefiled bills by subject, sponsor, and the identifying number they will carry during their legislative life; the Speaker's references of the bills to committees, notices of committee meetings, and reports of committees. Dates of other significance and other pertinent legislative information are also included.

Anyone may subscribe to the Interim Calendar by request to the Clerk, House of Representatives, 513 The Capitol, Tallahassee 32399-1300.

## SESSIONS

### ORGANIZATION SESSION

On the 14th day after each regular general election, the Legislature meets in session limited by the Constitution to the exclusive purpose of organization and selection of officers. The Senate President and House Speaker usually appoint committees at this time, thus enabling them to gain a head start on the business of the session.



### REGULAR SESSION

The Legislature meets in regular session on the first Tuesday after the first Monday in February of each odd-numbered year and on the first Tuesday after the first Monday in February, or such other date as may be fixed by law of each even-numbered year.

The latitude given the Legislature for its even-numbered year allows the Legislature to meet earlier in the apportionment years: 1982, 1992, etc. The early start permits the apportionment plan to be submitted to the Florida Supreme Court for approval with

sufficient time for the fall primary elections.

A regular session may last 60 consecutive calendar days, Saturdays and Sundays included, and may be extended by a three-fifths vote of the Members present in each legislative house. An extension allows pending business of the regular session to be carried forward.



## **SPECIAL SESSION**

A special session may be called by the Governor or by the Senate President and House Speaker, acting jointly. A special session may not exceed 20 days, unless extended by a three-fifths vote of the Members present of both houses. The actual time of session may be restricted, as to hours and days, in the proclamation of the Governor or the President and Speaker.

The proclamation is known as the "call." The call limits the Legislature to specific items of business, and the houses may go beyond the call only by a two-thirds vote of all the Members in each house. The items specified in a call are known as the "purview."

The Governor may broaden the call during the session. This can be

done either by further proclamation or by a communication in the form of a letter.

If a special session is called to immediately follow a regular session, all business of the regular session dies. Bills must be reintroduced to be considered at the special session.

## **THE HOUSE IN SESSION**

There is a daily order of business which is followed each legislative day. If you were observing from the gallery, you would be able to keep track of the schedule from the following chart:

### **THE DAILY ORDER OF BUSINESS**

1. Prayer
2. Roll Call
3. Pledge of Allegiance
4. Correction of the Journal
5. Communications
6. Messages from the Senate
7. Reports of standing committees
8. Reports of select committees
9. Motions relating to committee references
10. Matters on reconsideration
11. Bills and joint resolutions on third reading
12. Special Orders
13. Unfinished business
14. Bills and joint resolutions on second reading
15. House resolutions, concurrent resolutions and memorials on second reading
16. Introduction and Reference

## IF YOU ARE VISITING

Representatives are glad to welcome constituents. You will find their offices listed on directories in the Capitol and the House Office Building. If the Representatives are away from their offices because of the need to be in the Chamber or in committee, staff members will be glad to meet you and to assist you.

The directories mentioned above show either "H" or "C" after a room number. These refer to offices in the House Office Building or in the Capitol. The first numeral in room numbers indicates the floor.

## THE HOUSE CHAMBER

Seating in the Chamber is determined by the Speaker. Generally, those Representatives from the same county are seated together.

The Chairman of the Committee on Rules & Calendar occupies the first seat to the Speaker's left on the front row. Across the middle aisle, to the Speaker's right on the front row, the Speaker pro tempore is seated.



Chairmen of other committees are ordinarily assigned the first seats on the aisle except the last aisle seat on the Speaker's right, which is reserved for the Minority Leader.

Only Legislators and essential staff are allowed in the Chamber during sessions. As a token of their rank, certain top officials of other departments of government are permitted in the Chamber.



There are ceremonial occasions in the Chamber when "special visitors" are allowed.

## THE PROCESS

The work product of the legislature is called a "bill." This is the instrument by which laws are created or changed. The following step-by-step description will follow the path of a bill through the House:

—A group of citizens meets with their Representative and requests help with a problem which requires a change in the law or a new law. The Representative may consult with experts on the subject in question. The Representative then has a bill drafted in the proper format for introduction to the House.



—The next step is “prefiling” the bill. This is the act of bringing the bill to the Office of the Clerk where it begins its official journey. After careful screening for form, correct number of copies and other checks, the bill is given a number.



—The Constitution requires three readings of a bill. Printing of the bill title in the *House Journal* constitutes first reading.

—The Speaker refers the bill to a committee or committees for review. A committee is comprised of members appointed by the Speaker. The committee will have a meeting to discuss the bill. Committee meetings are also a forum for citizens to express their opinions on a bill.

Committees may “amend” or suggest changes to a bill. These changes must be agreed upon when the bill is taken up by the full House.

—After going through committee hurdles, the next step for a bill is consideration by the House in the Chamber.

The House may choose to adopt the amendments proposed in committee, and additional amendments which are presented and discussed in session. The bill is on second reading at this stage, having already been printed by title in the *Journal* for first reading. If amendments are adopted,

the bill goes to the Engrossing Division in the Office of the Clerk. This is where amendments adopted are incorporated (engrossed) into the bill.

—The bill is read a third time, usually the next legislative day. This is the time for debate, questions and answers, and a final vote. You may see Representatives consulting each other during this time of debate for more specific discussion.

A vote is taken at the end of the debate. If the bill passes, it is transmitted to the Senate by the Senate Message team in the Clerk’s Office.

—A bill must go through the same hurdles in the Senate. Much depends on whether there is an identical or similar Senate bill. If there is, and the Senate bill has already been traveling through the committee process, the bills can be paired and placed on the Calendar for consideration. Otherwise, a House bill is referred to a Senate committee as new material and goes through the hearing process on that side. The bill can be further amended in the Senate. If this happens, the House must agree to those





—Two things can happen here. Should the House not agree to the Senate amendments, and the Senate refuses to remove them, a conference committee may be appointed. This committee is composed of members of both houses appointed by the presiding officers to work out an accept-

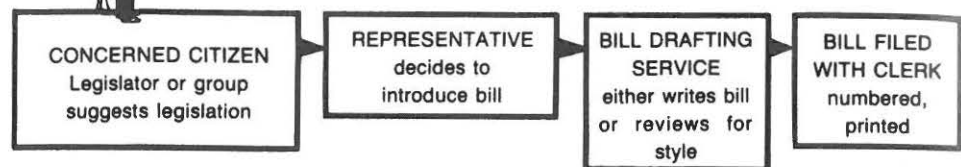
able compromise.

—If the House agrees to the Senate amendments, the bill is passed as further amended. It is sent back to Engrossing for the change to be incorporated into the bill. Then the officers of both houses sign it, and the bill is sent to the Governor.

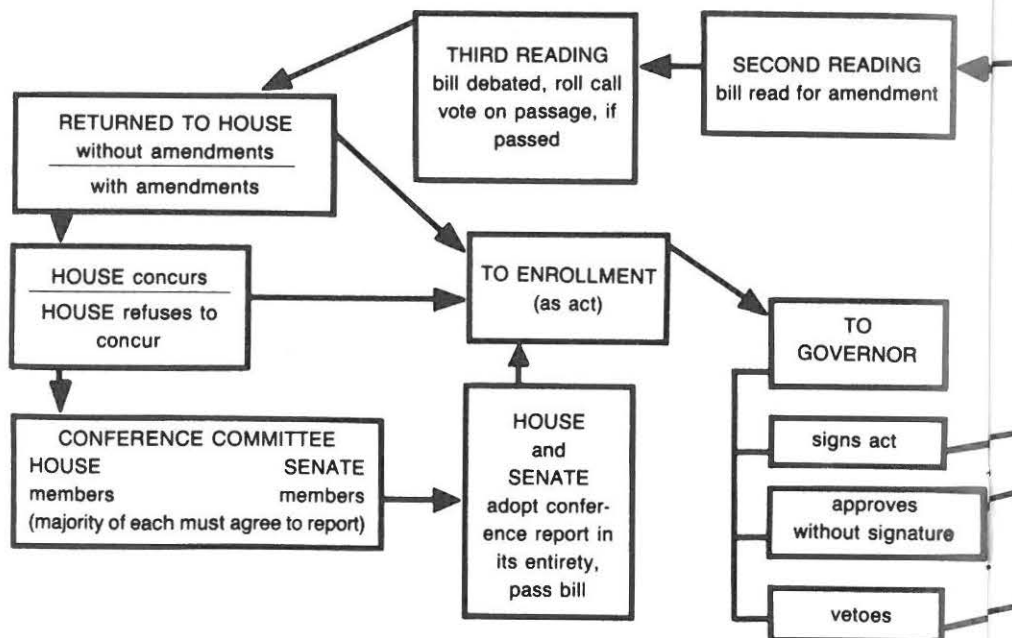
The chart below will show you a comparison of the number of bills introduced and passed for several years.

<b>Regular and Special Sessions</b>									
<b>Calendar</b>									
<b>Years</b>	<b>1985</b>	<b>1986</b>	<b>1987</b>	<b>1988</b>	<b>1989</b>	<b>1990</b>	<b>1991</b>	<b>1992</b>	<b>1993</b>
<i>Total bills introduced in Legislature (includes companion bills)</i>									
General	2309	2299	2496	2746	3001	2994	2091	2073	1979
Local	201	188	182	149	199	203	165	146	150
<b>Total</b>	<b>2510</b>	<b>2487</b>	<b>2678</b>	<b>2895</b>	<b>3200</b>	<b>3197</b>	<b>2256</b>	<b>2219</b>	<b>2129</b>
<i>Acts passed</i>									
General	387	331	436	451	428	399	328	244	322
Local	130	142	117	127	133	120	102	50	91
<b>Total</b>	<b>517</b>	<b>473</b>	<b>553</b>	<b>578</b>	<b>561</b>	<b>519</b>	<b>430</b>	<b>294</b>	<b>413</b>
<i>Acts vetoed by Governor</i>									
General	11	3	11	15	16	14	16	19	15
Local	1	0	2	6	5	4	2	1	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>16</b>
<i>Acts becoming law</i>									
General	376	328	425	446	433	389	312	225	307
Local	129	142	115	121	128	112	100	49	90
<b>Total</b>	<b>505</b>	<b>470</b>	<b>540</b>	<b>567</b>	<b>561</b>	<b>501</b>	<b>412</b>	<b>274</b>	<b>397</b>

# How An Idea

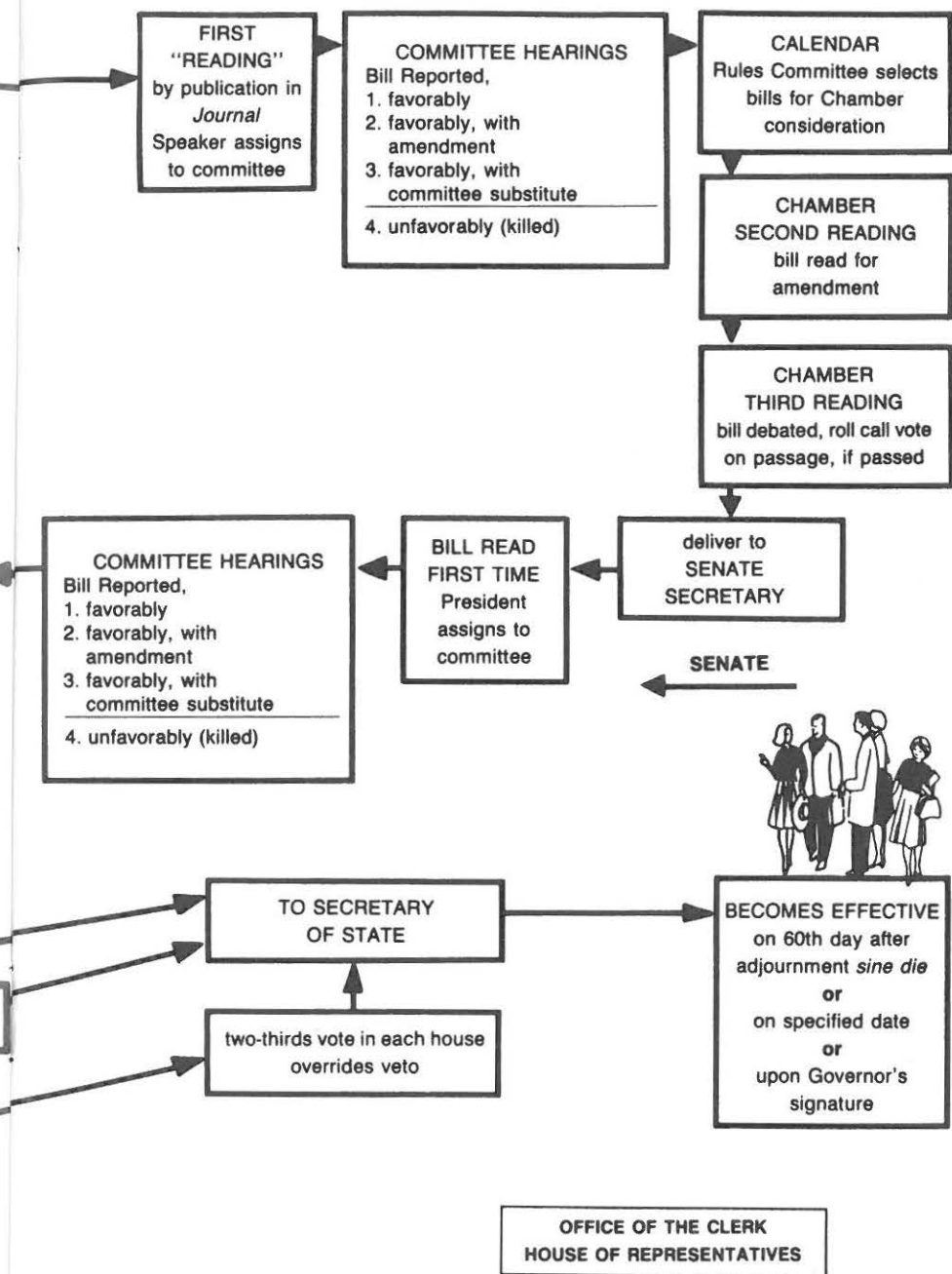


## HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES



A simplified chart showing the route a bill takes through the Florida Legislature. Bills may originate in either House. This bill originated in the House of Representatives.

# Becomes A Law



## HOW AN ORIGINAL BILL APPEARS

### TITLE--

required by the State  
Constitution; expresses  
subject of bill.

### ENACTING CLAUSE--

also required by the State  
Constitution; expresses  
subject of bill.

### BODY OF BILL--

revises or amends exist-  
ing law; sets out in full  
the revised or amended  
act, section, subsection,  
or paragraph of a sub-  
section.

Note explanation at the  
bottom of the page for  
special coding used.

Florida House of Representatives - 1993  
By Representative Wise

HB 109

1 A bill to be entitled  
2 An act relating to the Florida Retirement Sys-  
3 tem; amending s. 121.021, F.S.; redefining the term  
4 "normal retirement date"; providing an effective date.  
5  
6 Be It enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:  
7  
8 Section 1. Paragraph (c) of subsection (29) of section  
9 121.021, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:  
10 121.021 Definitions.--The following words and phrases as  
11 used in this chapter have the respective meanings set forth unless  
12 a different meaning is plainly required by the context:  
13 (29) "Normal retirement date" means the first day of any  
14 month following the date a member attains one of the following  
15 statuses:  
16 (c) If a special risk member:  
17 1. Completes 10 or more years of creditable service and  
18 attains age 55;  
19 2. Completes 25 continuous years of creditable service,  
20 regardless of age; or  
21 3. Completes 25 years of creditable service, which may  
22 include a maximum of 4 years of military service credit, and attains  
23 age 52; or  
24  
25 "Normal retirement age" is attained on the "normal retirement date."  
26 Section 2. This act shall take effect upon becoming a law.  
27  
28  
29  
30  
31

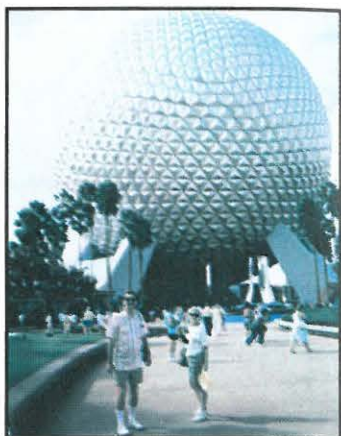
1

CODING: Words ~~stricken~~ are deletions; words underlined are additions.



*Florida Faces  
and Places ...*











## THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

---

Your elected Representatives reflect a cross-section of their constituency in almost every way: occupation, age, birthplace, religion, marital status, and other information as shown in the compilations below.

### Members 120

#### Sex

Male .....	97 (80.8%)
Female .....	23 (19.2%)

#### Ethnic Classification

Anglo .....	96 (80.0%)
Black .....	14 (11.7%)
Hispanic .....	9 ( 7.5%)
Oriental .....	1 ( 0.8%)

#### Party Affiliation

Democrat .....	71 (59.2%)
Republican .....	49 (40.8%)

#### Occupation

Accounting .....	1
Administration .....	4
Agriculture/Farmer .....	7
Air Conditioning .....	1
Airline Pilot .....	1
Aquaculture .....	1
Attorney .....	31
Bail Bondsman/Mftg. ....	1
Banking/Finance .....	3
Barber .....	1
Business .....	15
Chiropractic .....	1
Community Activist .....	1
Consultant .....	9
Development .....	2
Education .....	13
Engineering .....	1
Gen. Contractor .....	2

Housewife .....	1
Insurance .....	3
Legislator .....	7
Longshoreman .....	1
Marketing/Public Relations/Adv. ....	4
Painting Contractor .....	1
Pharmacy .....	2
Physician .....	3
Property Appraiser .....	1
Real Estate .....	9
Restaurateur .....	1
Retail/Sales .....	4
Retired .....	4
Travel Agent .....	1
Veterinarian .....	1
Water/Well Contractor .....	1

#### Religious Affiliation

Baptist .....	21 (17.5%)
Methodist .....	21 (17.5%)
Catholic .....	18 (15.0%)
Jewish .....	13 (10.8%)
Presbyterian .....	11 ( 9.2%)
Episcopal .....	11 ( 9.2%)
Lutheran .....	4 ( 3.3%)
Protestant .....	4 ( 3.3%)
Christian .....	3 ( 2.5%)
Congregational .....	1 ( 0.8%)
Not reported .....	13 (10.8%)

## Education

College graduate.....	100	(83.3%)
Some college .....	15	(12.5%)
No college.....	3	( 2.5%)
Not reported.....	2	( 1.7%)

## Age

Under 30.....	7	( 5.8%)
30-39 .....	37	(30.8%)
40-49 .....	43	(35.8%)
50-59 .....	17	(14.2%)
60 and over .....	16	(13.3%)

## Birthplace

Alabama .....	3	( 2.5%)
California .....	1	( 0.8%)
Connecticut .....	2	( 1.7%)
D.C. ....	1	( 0.8%)
Delaware .....	2	( 1.7%)
Florida .....	52	(43.3%)
Georgia.....	4	( 3.3%)
Illinois .....	4	( 3.3%)
Indiana.....	2	( 1.7%)
Kansas .....	2	( 1.7%)
Kentucky .....	1	( 0.8%)
Louisiana.....	1	( 0.8%)
Maryland .....	1	( 0.8%)
Missouri .....	2	( 1.7%)
Mississippi .....	1	( 0.8%)
New Jersey .....	1	( 0.8%)
New York.....	17	(14.2%)
Ohio.....	1	( 0.8%)
Pennsylvania .....	4	( 3.3%)
South Carolina.....	6	( 5.0%)
Tennessee .....	1	( 0.8%)

Wisconsin.....	2	( 1.7%)
West Virginia .....	1	( 0.8%)

Cuba .....	6	( 5.0%)
Germany .....	1	( 0.8%)
Korea Air Force Base....	1	( 0.8%)

## Percentage of Florida and Non-Florida Natives

Florida Natives .....	52	(43.3%)
Non-Florida Natives..	68	(56.7%)

## Marital Status

Married .....	100	(83.3%)
Not married .....	20	(16.7%)

## Children

No children.....	35	(29.2%)
1 child.....	14	(11.7%)
2 children.....	31	(25.8%)
3 children.....	24	(20.0%)
4 children.....	8	( 6.7%)
5 children.....	7	( 5.8%)
6 children.....	1	( 0.8%)

## Service

Incumbents .....	73	(60.8%)
Freshmen .....	47	(39.2%)

Compiled from the Clerk's  
Manual, 1992-1994.



## **Michael I. Abrams "Mike"**

Democrat, District 105—*Part of* Dade

Investment Banking

**Born** December 07, 1947

**Legislative Service** Elected to the House in 1982, reelected subsequently.

**Tallahassee Mailing Address** 223 The Capitol, Tallahassee 32399-1300

**Tallahassee Telephone** 904-488-1028



## **George Albright**

Republican, District 24—*Part of* Marion

Attorney

**Born** January 20, 1956

**Legislative Service** Elected to the House in 1988, reelected subsequently.

**Tallahassee Mailing Address** 402 House Office Building, Tallahassee 32399-1300

**Tallahassee Telephone** 904-488-0335



## **Eladio Armesto-Garcia**

Republican, District 117—*Part of* Dade

Businessman, Bail Bondsman, Pallet Manufacturer, Developer

**Born** November 27, 1936

**Legislative Service** Elected to the House in 1992.

**Tallahassee Mailing Address** 211 House Office Building, Tallahassee 32399-1300

**Tallahassee Telephone** 904-488-6506



## **Joseph Arnall "Joe"**

Republican, District 18—*Parts of* Duval, St. Johns

Chartered Life Underwriter, Financial Consultant

**Born** February 14, 1947

**Legislative Service** Elected to the House in 1988, reelected subsequently.

**Tallahassee Mailing Address** 400 House Office Building, Tallahassee 32399-1300

**Tallahassee Telephone** 904-488-0001



## **J. Keith Arnold**

Democrat, District 73—*Part of* Lee

Senior Sales Representative, Security Title & Guaranty Company

**Born** July 21, 1959

**Legislative Service** Elected to the House in 1982, reelected subsequently.

**Tallahassee Mailing Address** 221 The Capitol, Tallahassee 32399-1300

**Tallahassee Telephone** 904-488-1541



## **Jack Ascherl**

Democrat, District 28—*Part of* Volusia

Chartered Life Underwriter (CLU), Chartered Financial Consultant (ChFC)

**Born** February 12, 1937

**Legislative Service** Elected to the House in 1986, reelected subsequently.

**Tallahassee Mailing Address** 328 House Office Building, Tallahassee 32399-1300

**Tallahassee Telephone** 904-488-6653



### **Stan Bainter**

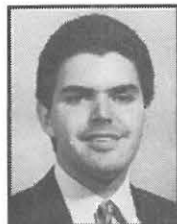
Republican, District 25—*Parts of* Lake, Marion, Seminole, Volusia  
Farmer

**Born** January 23, 1931

**Legislative Service** Elected to the House in 1986, reelected subsequently.

**Tallahassee Mailing Address** 325 The Capitol, Tallahassee 32399-1300

**Tallahassee Telephone** 904-488-0348



### **Bruno A. Barreiro, Jr.**

Republican, District 107—*Part of* Dade  
Vice President/Administrator of Clinica Fatima Inc.

**Born** December 14, 1965

**Legislative Service** Elected to the House in 1992.

**Tallahassee Mailing Address** 325 The Capitol, Tallahassee 32399-1300

**Tallahassee Telephone** 904-488-9930



### **Lois Benson**

Republican, District 2—*Part of* Escambia  
Business Owner

**Born** March 13, 1947

**Legislative Service** Elected to the House in 1992.

**Tallahassee Mailing Address** 27 House Office Building, Tallahassee 32399-1300

**Tallahassee Telephone** 904-488-8278



### **David I. Bitner "Dave"**

Republican, District 71—*Parts of* Charlotte, Sarasota  
Small Business Owner, Specialty Advertising, Newspaper Consultant

**Born** December 11, 1948

**Legislative Service** Elected to the House in 1992.

**Tallahassee Mailing Address** 26 House Office Building, Tallahassee 32399-1300

**Tallahassee Telephone** 904-488-0060



### **Elaine Bloom**

Democrat, District 106—*Part of* Dade  
Development Director

**Born** September 16, 1937

**Legislative Service** House of Representatives 1974-1978. Elected to the House March 4, 1986, reelected subsequently.

**Tallahassee Mailing Address** 420 The Capitol, Tallahassee 32399-1300

**Tallahassee Telephone** 904-488-0690



### **F. Allen Boyd, Jr.**

Democrat, District 10—Franklin, Jefferson, Levy, Taylor, Wakulla and *parts of* Alachua, Dixie, Gilchrist, Leon, Marion  
Farmer

**Born** June 06, 1945

**Legislative Service** Elected to the House January 17, 1989, reelected subsequently.

**Tallahassee Mailing Address** 308 House Office Building, Tallahassee 32399-1300

**Tallahassee Telephone** 904-488-7870





### **Mary Brennan**

Democrat, District 51—*Part of* Pinellas

Public Relations Consultant

**Born** May 17, 1954

**Legislative Service** Elected to the House in 1990, reelected subsequently.

**Tallahassee Mailing Address** 316 The Capitol, Tallahassee 32399-1300

**Tallahassee Telephone** 904-488-6197



### **Irlo Bronson "Bud"**

Democrat, District 79—*Parts of* Okeechobee, Osceola

Agri-Business

**Born** June 04, 1936

**Legislative Service** Elected to the House in 1982, reelected subsequently.

**Tallahassee Mailing Address** 801 The Capitol, Tallahassee 32399-1300

**Tallahassee Telephone** 904-488-8992



### **Shirley Brown**

Democrat, District 69—*Part of* Sarasota

Billing/Collection Agency Owner

**Born** October 02, 1952

**Legislative Service** Elected to the House in 1992.

**Tallahassee Mailing Address** 300 House Office Building, Tallahassee 32399-1300

**Tallahassee Telephone** 904-488-7754



### **Larcenia J. Bullard**

Democrat, District 118—*Part of* Dade

Housewife, Community Activist

**Born** July 21, 1947

**Legislative Service** Elected to the House in 1992.

**Tallahassee Mailing Address** 426 House Office Building, Tallahassee 32399-1300

**Tallahassee Telephone** 904-488-5430



### **Beryl D. Burke**

Democrat, District 108—*Part of* Dade

Legislator, Attorney

**Born** August 28, 1958

**Legislative Service** Elected to the House in 1992.

**Tallahassee Mailing Address** 223 The Capitol, Tallahassee 32399-1300

**Tallahassee Telephone** 904-488-4233



### **James Bush III**

Democrat, District 109—*Part of* Dade

Teacher

**Born** February 13, 1955

**Legislative Service** Elected to the House in 1992.

**Tallahassee Mailing Address** 416 House Office Building, Tallahassee 32399-1300

**Tallahassee Telephone** 904-488-0625



### **Robert K. Casey, M.D. "Bob"**

Republican, District 22—*Parts of Alachua, Marion*

Family Physician

**Born** July 22, 1931

**Legislative Service** Elected to the House in 1992.

**Tallahassee Mailing Address** 402 House Office Building, Tallahassee 32399-1300

**Tallahassee Telephone** 904-488-0887



### **Jimmy Charles**

Democrat, District 27—*Part of Volusia*

Attorney

**Born** December 12, 1960

**Legislative Service** Elected to the House in 1992.

**Tallahassee Mailing Address** 328 House Office Building, Tallahassee 32399-1300

**Tallahassee Telephone** 904-488-9873



### **Cynthia Moore Chestnut**

Democrat, District 23—*Parts of Alachua, Marion*

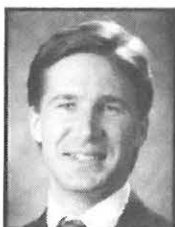
Educator, Director of Student Services, Alachua County School Board

**Born** July 25, 1949

**Legislative Service** Elected to the House in 1990, reelected subsequently.

**Tallahassee Mailing Address** 221 The Capitol, Tallahassee 32399-1300

**Tallahassee Telephone** 904-488-5794



### **Scott W. Clemons**

Democrat, District 6—*Part of Bay*

Insurance & Financial Consultant, Attorney

**Born** February 13, 1960

**Legislative Service** Elected to the House in 1990, reelected subsequently.

**Tallahassee Mailing Address** 300 House Office Building, Tallahassee 32399-1300

**Tallahassee Telephone** 904-488-9696



### **D. Lee Constantine**

Republican, District 37—*Parts of Orange, Seminole*

Real Estate Broker

**Born** November 06, 1952

**Legislative Service** Elected to the House in 1992.

**Tallahassee Mailing Address** 420 House Office Building, Tallahassee 32399-1300

**Tallahassee Telephone** 904-488-2231



### **John F. Cosgrove**

Democrat, District 119—*Part of Dade*

Attorney

**Born** July 01, 1949

**Legislative Service** House of Representatives 1981-1984. Elected to the House in 1986, reelected subsequently.

**Tallahassee Mailing Address** 322 House Office Building, Tallahassee 32399-1300

**Tallahassee Telephone** 904-488-9550



### **Marvin Couch**

Republican, District 33—*Parts of Orange, Seminole, Volusia*

Painting Contractor

Born September 16, 1953

**Legislative Service** Elected to the House in 1992.

**Tallahassee Mailing Address** 26 House Office Building, Tallahassee 32399-1300

**Tallahassee Telephone** 904-488-0468



### **George A. Crady**

Democrat, District 12—*Baker, Bradford, Nassau, Union and part of Duval*

Legislator

Born June 14, 1931

**Legislative Service** Elected to the House in 1977, reelected subsequently.

**Tallahassee Mailing Address** 414 The Capitol, Tallahassee 32399-1300

**Tallahassee Telephone** 904-488-6920



### **Victor D. Crist**

Republican, District 60—*Part of Hillsborough*

President of Metropolitan Communications Inc. (advertising agency)

Born June 21, 1957

**Legislative Service** Elected to the House in 1992.

**Tallahassee Mailing Address** 411 House Office Building, Tallahassee 32399-1300

**Tallahassee Telephone** 904-488-3087



### **Jim Davis**

Democrat, District 56—*Part of Hillsborough*

Attorney

Born October 11, 1957

**Legislative Service** Elected to the House in 1988, reelected subsequently.

**Tallahassee Mailing Address** 310 House Office Building, Tallahassee 32399-1300

**Tallahassee Telephone** 904-488-9910



### **Muriel Dawson "Mandy"**

Democrat, District 93—*Part of Broward*

Born July 18, 1956

**Legislative Service** Elected to the House in 1992.

**Tallahassee Mailing Address** 316 The Capitol, Tallahassee 32399-1300

**Tallahassee Telephone** 904-488-1084



### **Miguel A. De Grandy**

Republican, District 114—*Part of Dade*

Attorney

Born December 03, 1958

**Legislative Service** Elected to the House August 29, 1989, reelected subsequently.

**Tallahassee Mailing Address** 325 The Capitol, Tallahassee 32399-1300

**Tallahassee Telephone** 904-488-2831



### **Willye F. Clayton Dennis**

Democrat, District 15—*Part of* Duval

Founder/Director of FAMCO

**Born** March 14, 1926

**Legislative Service** Elected to the House in 1992.

**Tallahassee Mailing Address** 226 House Office Building, Tallahassee 32399-1300

**Tallahassee Telephone** 904-488-7417



### **Lori Edwards**

Democrat, District 65—*Part of* Polk

Communications Consultant

**Born** April 07, 1957

**Legislative Service** Elected to the House in 1992.

**Tallahassee Mailing Address** 307 House Office Building, Tallahassee 32399-1300

**Tallahassee Telephone** 904-488-2721



### **Josephus Eggelleton, Jr.**

Democrat, District 94—*Part of* Broward

School Teacher, Barber

**Born** April 23, 1949

**Legislative Service** Elected to the House in 1992.

**Tallahassee Mailing Address** 432 House Office Building, Tallahassee 32399-1300

**Tallahassee Telephone** 904-488-8234



### **Tom Feeney**

Republican, District 35—*Parts of* Orange, Seminole

Attorney

**Born** May 21, 1958

**Legislative Service** Elected to the House in 1990, reelected subsequently.

**Tallahassee Mailing Address** 324 The Capitol, Tallahassee 32399-1300

**Tallahassee Telephone** 904-488-2742



### **Steven B. Feren "Steve"**

Democrat, District 98—*Part of* Broward

Attorney

**Born** September 01, 1950

**Legislative Service** Elected to the House in 1992.

**Tallahassee Mailing Address** 200 House Office Building, Tallahassee 32399-1300

**Tallahassee Telephone** 904-488-0590



### **James B. Fuller "Jim"**

Republican, District 16—*Part of* Duval

U.S. Navy, Retired LCDR, Owner of Fullers Landscape & Lawn care

**Born** October 10, 1949

**Legislative Service** Elected to the House in 1992.

**Tallahassee Mailing Address** 26 House Office Building, Tallahassee 32399-1300

**Tallahassee Telephone** 904-488-4171





### **Howard E. Futch**

Republican, District 30—*Part of* Brevard  
Federal Government Senior Level Manager, retired

**Born** February 08, 1928

**Legislative Service** Elected to the House in 1992.

**Tallahassee Mailing Address** 14 House Office Building, Tallahassee 32399-1300

**Tallahassee Telephone** 904-488-9720



### **Rodolfo Garcia, Jr. "Rudy"**

Republican, District 110—*Part of* Dade  
Businessman

**Born** April 15, 1963

**Legislative Service** House of Representatives 1984-1988. Elected to the House on November 7, 1989, reelected subsequently.

**Tallahassee Mailing Address** 324 The Capitol, Tallahassee 32399-1300

**Tallahassee Telephone** 904-487-2197



### **Greg Gay**

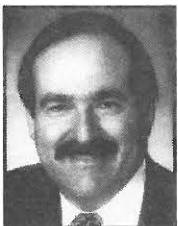
Republican, District 74—*Parts of* Charlotte, Lee, Sarasota  
Investment Banker

**Born** April 02, 1952

**Legislative Service** Elected to the House in 1992.

**Tallahassee Mailing Address** 212 The Capitol, Tallahassee 32399-1300

**Tallahassee Telephone** 904-488-7433



### **Steven A. Geller**

Democrat, District 101—*Parts of* Broward, Dade  
Attorney

**Born** November 04, 1958

**Legislative Service** Elected to the House in 1988, reelected subsequently.

**Tallahassee Mailing Address** 801 The Capitol, Tallahassee 32399-1300

**Tallahassee Telephone** 904-488-0145



### **Ronald C. Glickman "Ron"**

Democrat, District 57—*Part of* Hillsborough  
Lawyer

**Born** February 06, 1956

**Legislative Service** Elected to the House in 1986, reelected subsequently.

**Tallahassee Mailing Address** 334 House Office Building, Tallahassee 32399-1300

**Tallahassee Telephone** 904-488-2770



### **Harry C. Goode, Jr.**

Democrat, District 31—*Part of* Brevard  
Retail

**Born** March 06, 1938

**Legislative Service** Elected to the House in 1986, reelected subsequently.

**Tallahassee Mailing Address** 18 House Office Building, Tallahassee 32399-1300

**Tallahassee Telephone** 904-488-2528



### **Elaine Gordon**

Democrat, District 104—*Part of* Dade

Vice President, Duke Industries Inc.

**Born** September 08, 1931

**Legislative Service** Elected to the House in 1972, reelected subsequently.

**Tallahassee Mailing Address** 221 The Capitol, Tallahassee 32399-1300

**Tallahassee Telephone** 904-488-7088



### **Ben Graber, M.D.**

Democrat, District 96—*Part of* Broward

Physician

**Born** May 30, 1948

**Legislative Service** Elected to the House in 1988, reelected subsequently.

**Tallahassee Mailing Address** 432 House Office Building, Tallahassee 32399-1300

**Tallahassee Telephone** 904-488-2124



### **Addie L. Greene**

Democrat, District 84—*Part of* Palm Beach

College Instructor

**Born** January 21, 1943

**Legislative Service** Elected to the House in 1992.

**Tallahassee Mailing Address** 311 House Office Building, Tallahassee 32399-1300

**Tallahassee Telephone** 904-488-8632



### **Lars A. Hafner**

Democrat, District 53—*Part of* Pinellas

Assistant Professor

**Born** April 09, 1961

**Legislative Service** Elected to the House in 1988, reelected subsequently.

**Tallahassee Mailing Address** 200 House Office Building, Tallahassee 32399-1300

**Tallahassee Telephone** 904-488-9337



### **Carol G. Hanson**

Republican, District 87—*Part of* Palm Beach

Public Servant

**Born** May 09, 1934

**Legislative Service** Elected to the House in 1982, reelected subsequently.

**Tallahassee Mailing Address** 325 The Capitol, Tallahassee 32399-1300

**Tallahassee Telephone** 904-488-2234



### **Bert J. Harris, Jr.**

Democrat, District 77—Glades, Hendry and *parts of* Collier, Highlands

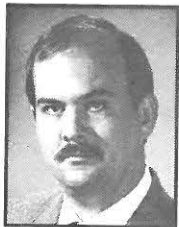
Agriculture

**Born** December 09, 1919

**Legislative Service** Elected to the House in 1982, reelected subsequently.

**Tallahassee Mailing Address** 408 House Office Building, Tallahassee 32399-1300

**Tallahassee Telephone** 904-488-3457



### **Paul M. Hawkes**

Republican, District 43—Citrus and *parts of* Hernando, Marion  
Attorney

**Born** March 06, 1957

**Legislative Service** Elected to the House in 1990, reelected subsequently.

**Tallahassee Mailing Address** 407 House Office Building, Tallahassee 32399-1300

**Tallahassee Telephone** 904-488-0805



### **Mary Ellen Hawkins**

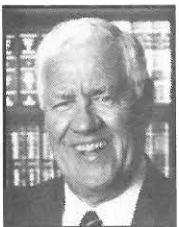
Republican, District 76—*Part of* Collier  
Public Relations, Marketing

**Born** April 18, 1923

**Legislative Service** Elected to the House in 1974, reelected subsequently.

**Tallahassee Mailing Address** 212 The Capitol, Tallahassee 32399-1300

**Tallahassee Telephone** 904-488-4487



### **Edward J. Healey "Ed"**

Democrat, District 86—*Part of* Palm Beach  
Financial Consultant

**Born** July 26, 1924

**Legislative Service** House of Representatives 1974-1980 and 1982-1984. Elected in 1986, reelected subsequently.

**Tallahassee Mailing Address** 406 House Office Building, Tallahassee 32399-1300

**Tallahassee Telephone** 904-488-0175



### **Anthony C. Hill, Sr. "Tony"**

Democrat, District 14—*Part of* Duval  
Longshoreman

**Born** September 09, 1957

**Legislative Service** Elected to the House in 1992.

**Tallahassee Mailing Address** 206 House Office Building, Tallahassee 32399-1300

**Tallahassee Telephone** 904-488-6893



### **Timothy F. Ireland "Tim"**

Republican, District 75—*Parts of* Collier, Lee  
Real Estate Portfolio Management

**Born** July 22, 1958

**Legislative Service** Elected to the House in 1986, reelected subsequently.

**Tallahassee Mailing Address** 212 The Capitol, Tallahassee 32399-1300

**Tallahassee Telephone** 904-488-2047



### **Suzanne Jacobs**

Democrat, District 88—*Part of* Palm Beach  
Educator

**Born** July 06, 1936

**Legislative Service** Elected to the House in 1992.

**Tallahassee Mailing Address** 302 House Office Building, Tallahassee 32399-1300

**Tallahassee Telephone** 904-488-1662



### **Douglas L. Jamerson "Tim"**

Democrat, District 55—*Parts of* Manatee, Pinellas

Teacher

**Born** October 16, 1947

**Legislative Service** Elected to the House in 1982, reelected subsequently.

**Tallahassee Mailing Address** 208 House Office Building, Tallahassee 32399-1300

**Tallahassee Telephone** 904-488-0925



### **Bolley L. Johnson "Bo"**

Democrat, District 1—*Parts of* Escambia, Okaloosa, Santa Rosa

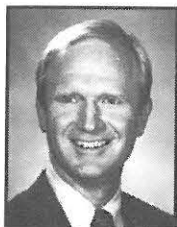
The Halford Company, Vice President/Broker; Bo Johnson & Associates, Owner

**Born** November 15, 1951

**Legislative Service** Elected to the House in 1978, reelected subsequently.

**Tallahassee Mailing Address** 420 The Capitol, Tallahassee 32399-1300

**Tallahassee Telephone** 904-488-8188



### **Buddy Johnson**

Republican, District 62—*Part of* Hillsborough

Restaurant Owner and Operator

**Born** May 22, 1952

**Legislative Service** Elected to the House March 12, 1991, reelected subsequently.

**Tallahassee Mailing Address** 316 House Office Building, Tallahassee 32399-1300

**Tallahassee Telephone** 904-488-0807



### **Dennis L. Jones, D.C.**

Republican, District 54—*Part of* Pinellas

Chiropractic Physician

**Born** April 05, 1941

**Legislative Service** Elected to the House in 1978, reelected subsequently.

**Tallahassee Mailing Address** 323 The Capitol, Tallahassee 32399-1300

**Tallahassee Telephone** 904-488-9960



### **Everett A. Kelly**

Democrat, District 42—*Parts of* Lake, Marion, Sumter

Pharmacist

**Born** September 02, 1926

**Legislative Service** Elected to the House in 1978, reelected subsequently.

**Tallahassee Mailing Address** 224 The Capitol, Tallahassee 32399-1300

**Tallahassee Telephone** 904-488-5991



### **James P. Kerrigan "Jim"**

Republican, District 4—*Parts of* Escambia, Okaloosa, Santa Rosa

Retired USAF Pilot, Retired New York City Law Enforcement Officer

**Born** March 07, 1927

**Legislative Service** Elected to the House in 1992.

**Tallahassee Mailing Address** 400 House Office Building, Tallahassee 32399-1300

**Tallahassee Telephone** 904-488-1170





### **James E. King, Jr. "Jim"**

Republican, District 17—*Part of* Duval  
Owner, Personnel Recruiting, Temporary Help, Workers' Compensation, Employee  
Leasing, Consulting & Testing Firms  
**Born** October 30, 1939  
**Legislative Service** Elected to the House in 1986, reelected subsequently.  
**Tallahassee Mailing Address** 323 The Capitol, Tallahassee 32399-1300  
**Tallahassee Telephone** 904-488-4388



### **Ron Klein**

Democrat, District 89—*Part of* Palm Beach  
Attorney  
**Born** July 10, 1957  
**Legislative Service** Elected to the House in 1992.  
**Tallahassee Mailing Address** 434 House Office Building, Tallahassee 32399-1300  
**Tallahassee Telephone** 904-488-1302



### **John Laurent**

Republican, District 66—*Parts of* Hillsborough, Polk  
Attorney, Citrus, Cattle  
**Born** October 04, 1946  
**Legislative Service** Elected to the House in 1990, reelected subsequently.  
**Tallahassee Mailing Address** 318 House Office Building, Tallahassee 32399-1300  
**Tallahassee Telephone** 904-488-9465



### **Alfred J. Lawson, Jr. "Al"**

Democrat, District 8—*Parts of* Gadsden, Leon  
Insurance agent  
**Born** September 21, 1948  
**Legislative Service** Elected to the House in 1982, reelected subsequently.  
**Tallahassee Mailing Address** 311 House Office Building, Tallahassee 32399-1300  
**Tallahassee Telephone** 904-488-1798



### **Frederick Lippman "Fred"**

Democrat, District 100—*Part of* Broward  
Pharmacist  
**Born** April 13, 1935  
**Legislative Service** Elected to the House in 1978, reelected subsequently.  
**Tallahassee Mailing Address** 302 House Office Building, Tallahassee 32399-1300  
**Tallahassee Telephone** 904-488-0465



### **Carl D. Littlefield**

Republican, District 61—*Parts of* Hillsborough, Pasco  
Furniture/Retail  
**Born** July 25, 1948  
**Legislative Service** Elected to the House in 1992.  
**Tallahassee Mailing Address** 48 House Office Building, Tallahassee 32399-1300  
**Tallahassee Telephone** 904-488-5744



### **Willie Logan, Jr.**

Democrat, District 103—*Part of Dade*

Executive Director

**Born** February 16, 1957

**Legislative Service** Elected to the House in 1982, reelected subsequently.

**Tallahassee Mailing Address** 221 The Capitol, Tallahassee 32399-1300

**Tallahassee Telephone** 904-488-0766



### **John Long**

Democrat, District 45—*Parts of Hernando, Pasco*

Educator

**Born** September 20, 1946

**Legislative Service** Elected to the House in 1986, reelected subsequently.

**Tallahassee Mailing Address** 221 The Capitol, Tallahassee 32399-1300

**Tallahassee Telephone** 904-488-8528



### **Anne Mackenzie**

Democrat, District 99—*Part of Broward*

**Born** December 01, 1949

**Legislative Service** Elected to the House in 1982, reelected subsequently.

**Tallahassee Mailing Address** 316 The Capitol, Tallahassee 32399-1300

**Tallahassee Telephone** 904-488-0245



### **Joseph R. Mackey, Jr. "Randy"**

Democrat, District 11—*Columbia, Hamilton, Lafayette, Madison, Suwannee and parts of Dixie, Gilchrist*

Real Estate Development

**Born** May 17, 1950

**Legislative Service** Elected to the House in 1986, reelected subsequently.

**Tallahassee Mailing Address** 224 House Office Building, Tallahassee 32399-1300

**Tallahassee Telephone** 904-488-9835



### **Carlos A. Manrique**

Republican, District 115—*Part of Dade*

**Born** November 10, 1959

**Legislative Service** Elected to the House in 1992.

**Tallahassee Mailing Address** 211 House Office Building, Tallahassee 32399-1300

**Tallahassee Telephone** 904-488-3616



### **Elvin L. Martinez**

Democrat, District 58—*Part of Hillsborough*

Attorney

**Born** August 08, 1934

**Legislative Service** House of Representatives 1966-1974. Elected to the House in 1978, reelected subsequently.

**Tallahassee Mailing Address** 214 House Office Building, Tallahassee 32399-1300

**Tallahassee Telephone** 904-488-9460



### **Mimi K. McAndrews**

Democrat, District 85—*Part of* Palm Beach

Law Clerk - awaiting admission to Bar

**Born** October 28, 1956

**Legislative Service** Elected to the House in 1992.

**Tallahassee Mailing Address** 320 The Capitol, Tallahassee 32399-1300

**Tallahassee Telephone** 904-488-4791



### **Julie McClure**

Democrat, District 68—*Part of* Manatee

Personal Property Appraiser

**Born** November 24, 1944

**Legislative Service** Elected to the House in 1992.

**Tallahassee Mailing Address** 202 House Office Building, Tallahassee 32399-1300

**Tallahassee Telephone** 904-488-4086



### **Richard A. McMahan "Dick"**

Democrat, District 26—*Parts of* Flagler, Lake, Volusia

Owner, McMahan Construction Services Inc.

**Born** March 24, 1932

**Legislative Service** Elected to the House in 1992.

**Tallahassee Mailing Address** 232 House Office Building, Tallahassee 32399-1300

**Tallahassee Telephone** 904-488-0580



### **Sharon J. Merchant**

Republican, District 83—*Part of* Palm Beach

**Born** August 30, 1963

**Legislative Service** Elected to the House in 1992.

**Tallahassee Mailing Address** 418 House Office Building, Tallahassee 32399-1300

**Tallahassee Telephone** 904-488-0322



### **Lesley Miller, Jr. "Les"**

Democrat, District 59—*Part of* Hillsborough

President, Lesley Miller Consultants

**Born** April 21, 1951

**Legislative Service** Elected to the House in 1992.

**Tallahassee Mailing Address** 334 House Office Building, Tallahassee 32399-1300

**Tallahassee Telephone** 904-488-5432



### **O. R. Minton, Jr. "Rick"**

Democrat, District 78—*Parts of* Highlands, Martin, Okeechobee, Palm Beach, St. Lucie

Real Estate Broker, Cattle, Citrus

**Born** January 01, 1950

**Legislative Service** Elected to the House in 1992.

**Tallahassee Mailing Address** 434 House Office Building, Tallahassee 32399-1300

**Tallahassee Telephone** 904-488-5588



### **Philip Mishkin**

Democrat, District 46—*Part of* Pasco

Legislator

**Born** May 05, 1915

**Legislative Service** Elected to the House in 1990, reelected subsequently.

**Tallahassee Mailing Address** 232 House Office Building, Tallahassee 32399-1300

**Tallahassee Telephone** 904-488-5522



### **Sam Mitchell**

Democrat, District 5—Holmes, Washington and *parts of* Okaloosa, Walton

Retired Educator, Businessman

**Born** August 02, 1929

**Legislative Service** House of Representatives 1956-1960. Elected to the House in 1978, reelected subsequently.

**Tallahassee Mailing Address** 221 The Capitol, Tallahassee 32399-1300

**Tallahassee Telephone** 904-488-4726



### **John Morroni**

Republican, District 50—*Part of* Pinellas

Sales

**Born** February 16, 1955

**Legislative Service** Elected to the House in 1992.

**Tallahassee Mailing Address** 30 House Office Building, Tallahassee 32399-1300

**Tallahassee Telephone** 904-488-1540



### **Luis C. Morse**

Republican, District 113—*Part of* Dade

Industrial Engineer

**Born** May 20, 1940

**Legislative Service** Elected to the House in 1984, reelected subsequently.

**Tallahassee Mailing Address** 323 The Capitol, Tallahassee 32399-1300

**Tallahassee Telephone** 904-488-4202



### **Sandra Barringer Mortham**

Republican, District 49—*Part of* Pinellas

Consultant

**Born** January 04, 1951

**Legislative Service** Elected to the House in 1986, reelected subsequently.

**Tallahassee Mailing Address** 323 The Capitol, Tallahassee 32399-1300

**Tallahassee Telephone** 904-488-9240



### **Mark R. Ogles**

Republican, District 67—*Parts of* Hillsborough, Manatee, Sarasota

Planning, Real Estate

**Born** January 05, 1962

**Legislative Service** Elected to the House in 1992.

**Tallahassee Mailing Address** 418 House Office Building, Tallahassee 32399-1300

**Tallahassee Telephone** 904-488-6341





### **Vernon Peeples**

Democrat, District 72—DeSoto, Hardee and *parts of* Charlotte, Lee  
Investments, Legislator

**Born** March 02, 1930

**Legislative Service** Elected to the House in 1982, reelected subsequently.

**Tallahassee Mailing Address** 202 House Office Building, Tallahassee 32399-1300

**Tallahassee Telephone** 904-488-9175



### **Bill Posey**

Republican, District 32—*Parts of* Brevard, Indian River, Orange  
Realtor

**Born** December 18, 1947

**Legislative Service** Elected to the House in 1992.

**Tallahassee Mailing Address** 14 House Office Building, Tallahassee 32399-1300

**Tallahassee Telephone** 904-488-4669



### **Kenneth P. Pruitt "Ken"**

Republican, District 81—*Parts of* Martin, St. Lucie  
Owner/President of St. Lucie Water Systems, Inc., State Certified Water Well  
Contractor #2031

**Born** January 24, 1957

**Legislative Service** Elected to the House in 1990, reelected subsequently.

**Tallahassee Mailing Address** 411 House Office Building, Tallahassee 32399-1300

**Tallahassee Telephone** 904-488-8749



### **John C. Rayson**

Democrat, District 90—*Part of* Broward  
Attorney

**Born** March 29, 1949

**Legislative Service** Elected to the House in 1990, reelected subsequently.

**Tallahassee Mailing Address** 320 The Capitol, Tallahassee 32399-1300

**Tallahassee Telephone** 904-488-0260



### **Alzo J. Reddick**

Democrat, District 39—*Part of* Orange  
Educator, Businessman

**Born** November 15, 1937

**Legislative Service** Elected to the House in 1982, reelected subsequently.

**Tallahassee Mailing Address** 228 House Office Building, Tallahassee 32399-1300

**Tallahassee Telephone** 904-488-0760



### **Buzz Ritchie**

Democrat, District 3—*Part of* Escambia  
Businessman

**Born** June 06, 1947

**Legislative Service** Elected to the House in 1988, reelected subsequently.

**Tallahassee Mailing Address** 221 The Capitol, Tallahassee 32399-1300

**Tallahassee Telephone** 904-488-0895



## Charlie Roberts

Democrat, District 29—*Part of* Brevard  
Attorney

**Born** November 05, 1953

**Legislative Service** Elected to the House in 1988, reelected subsequently.

**Tallahassee Mailing Address** 224 The Capitol, Tallahassee 32399-1300

**Tallahassee Telephone** 904-488-3006



## Luis E. Rojas

Republican, District 102—*Parts of* Collier, Dade  
Attorney, Teacher

**Born** July 15, 1953

**Legislative Service** Elected to the House in 1988, reelected subsequently.

**Tallahassee Mailing Address** 316 House Office Building, Tallahassee 32399-1300

**Tallahassee Telephone** 904-488-1683



## Hurley W. Rudd

Democrat, District 9—*Part of* Leon  
Travel Agent

**Born** September 11, 1927

**Legislative Service** Elected to the House in 1986, reelected subsequently.

**Tallahassee Mailing Address** 40 House Office Building, Tallahassee 32399-1300

**Tallahassee Telephone** 904-488-0965



## Brian P. Rush

Democrat, District 47—*Parts of* Hillsborough, Pinellas  
Attorney

**Born** September 11, 1958

**Legislative Service** Elected to the House in 1986, reelected subsequently.

**Tallahassee Mailing Address** 334 House Office Building, Tallahassee 32399-1300

**Tallahassee Telephone** 904-488-0275



## R. Z. Safley

Republican, District 48—*Parts of* Hillsborough, Pinellas  
Businessman

**Born** February 04, 1946

**Legislative Service** Elected to the House in 1988, reelected subsequently.

**Tallahassee Mailing Address** 325 The Capitol, Tallahassee 32399-1300

**Tallahassee Telephone** 904-488-5580



## Debby P. Sanderson (Mrs. Peter B.)

Republican, District 91—*Parts of* Broward, Palm Beach  
Legislator

**Born** September 28, 1941

**Legislative Service** Elected to the House in 1982, reelected subsequently.

**Tallahassee Mailing Address** 212 The Capitol, Tallahassee 32399-1300

**Tallahassee Telephone** 904-488-0635



### **Dean P. Saunders**

Democrat, District 63—*Part of* Polk

Real Estate

**Born** March 17, 1960

**Legislative Service** Elected to the House in 1992.

**Tallahassee Mailing Address** 426 House Office Building, Tallahassee 32399-1300

**Tallahassee Telephone** 904-488-9890



### **Ron Saunders**

Democrat, District 120—*Monroe and part of* Dade

Attorney

**Born** October 30, 1954

**Legislative Service** Elected to the House in 1986, reelected subsequently.

**Tallahassee Mailing Address** 17 House Office Building, Tallahassee 32399-1300

**Tallahassee Telephone** 904-488-9965



### **Debbie Wasserman Schultz**

Democrat, District 97—*Part of* Broward

Legislator, Community College Instructor

**Born** September 27, 1966

**Legislative Service** Elected to the House in 1992.

**Tallahassee Mailing Address** 232 House Office Building, Tallahassee 32399-1300

**Tallahassee Telephone** 904-487-1588



### **Charles W. Sembler II "Charlie"**

Republican, District 80—*Parts of* Indian River, St. Lucie

Wholesale Seafood, Aquaculture, Marina

**Born** March 26, 1965

**Legislative Service** Elected to the House in 1990, reelected subsequently.

**Tallahassee Mailing Address** 407 House Office Building, Tallahassee 32399-1300

**Tallahassee Telephone** 904-488-0952



### **Kimberly M. Shepard "Kim"**

Democrat, District 36—*Part of* Orange

Attorney

**Born** October 27, 1961

**Legislative Service** Elected to the House in 1992.

**Tallahassee Mailing Address** 416 House Office Building, Tallahassee 32399-1300

**Tallahassee Telephone** 904-488-0660



### **Art Simon**

Democrat, District 116—*Part of* Dade

Attorney

**Born** October 01, 1945

**Legislative Service** Elected to the House in 1982, reelected subsequently.

**Tallahassee Mailing Address** 426 House Office Building, Tallahassee 32399-1300

**Tallahassee Telephone** 904-488-5047



## **Robert B. Sindler, D.V.M. "Bob"**

Democrat, District 38—*Parts of* Lake, Orange  
Veterinarian

**Born** August 01, 1952

**Legislative Service** Elected to the House in 1988, reelected subsequently.

**Tallahassee Mailing Address** 430 House Office Building, Tallahassee 32399-1300

**Tallahassee Telephone** 904-488-2023



## **Kelley R. Smith**

Democrat, District 21—Putnam and *parts of* Clay, Marion  
Forestry

**Born** October 25, 1946

**Legislative Service** Elected to the House April 17, 1990, reelected subsequently.

**Tallahassee Mailing Address** 324 House Office Building, Tallahassee 32399-1300

**Tallahassee Telephone** 904-488-0665



## **Jeff Stabins "Stabe"**

Republican, District 44—*Parts of* Hernando, Lake, Pasco, Polk, Sumter  
Teacher

**Born** December 16, 1959

**Legislative Service** Elected to the House in 1992.

**Tallahassee Mailing Address** 27 House Office Building, Tallahassee 32399-1300

**Tallahassee Telephone** 904-488-6641



## **Tracy Stafford**

Democrat, District 92—*Part of* Broward  
Attorney, Administrative Assistant to the Broward County Property Appraiser

**Born** January 02, 1948

**Legislative Service** Elected to the House in 1990, reelected subsequently.

**Tallahassee Mailing Address** 434 House Office Building, Tallahassee 32399-1300

**Tallahassee Telephone** 904-488-0880



## **Robert J. Starks "Bob"**

Republican, District 34—*Parts of* Orange, Seminole  
Airline Pilot

**Born** October 14, 1945

**Legislative Service** House of Representatives 1986-1988. Elected to the House in 1990, reelected subsequently.

**Tallahassee Mailing Address** 318 House Office Building, Tallahassee 32399-1300

**Tallahassee Telephone** 904-488-5843



## **William E. Sublette "Bill"**

Republican, District 40—*Part of* Orange  
Business lawyer

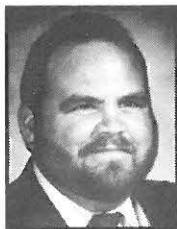
**Born** April 12, 1963

**Legislative Service** Elected to the House in 1992.

**Tallahassee Mailing Address** 48 House Office Building, Tallahassee 32399-1300

**Tallahassee Telephone** 904-488-9770





### **Joseph G. Tedder "Joe"**

Democrat, District 64—*Part of* Polk  
Accountant

**Born** February 28, 1962

**Legislative Service** Elected to the House in 1992.

**Tallahassee Mailing Address** 307 House Office Building, Tallahassee 32399-1300

**Tallahassee Telephone** 904-488-2270



### **David L. Thomas, M.D. "Dave"**

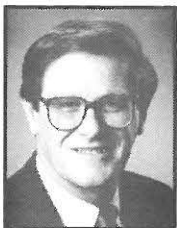
Republican, District 70—*Part of* Sarasota  
Physician

**Born** October 13, 1945

**Legislative Service** Elected to the House in 1984, reelected subsequently.

**Tallahassee Mailing Address** 207 House Office Building, Tallahassee 32399-1300

**Tallahassee Telephone** 904-488-1171



### **John Thrasher**

Republican, District 19—*Parts of* Clay, Duval, St. Johns  
Attorney

**Born** December 18, 1943

**Legislative Service** Elected to the House in 1992.

**Tallahassee Mailing Address** 207 House Office Building, Tallahassee 32399-1300

**Tallahassee Telephone** 904-488-1304



### **Jack N. Tobin**

Democrat, District 95—*Part of* Broward  
Businessman

**Born** September 14, 1941

**Legislative Service** Elected to the House in 1982, reelected subsequently.

**Tallahassee Mailing Address** 218 House Office Building, Tallahassee 32399-1300

**Tallahassee Telephone** 904-488-3164



### **Robert DeWitt Trammell "Rob"**

Democrat, District 7—*Calhoun, Gulf, Jackson, Liberty and parts of* Bay, Gadsden,  
Leon, Walton  
Attorney

**Born** August 17, 1945

**Legislative Service** Elected to the House in 1986, reelected subsequently.

**Tallahassee Mailing Address** 412 House Office Building, Tallahassee 32399-1300

**Tallahassee Telephone** 904-488-2873



### **Tracy W. Upchurch**

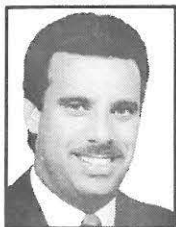
Democrat, District 20—*Parts of* Clay, Flagler, St. Johns, Volusia  
Attorney

**Born** November 03, 1956

**Legislative Service** Elected to the House in 1992.

**Tallahassee Mailing Address** 416 House Office Building, Tallahassee 32399-1300

**Tallahassee Telephone** 904-488-2977



### **Carlos L. Valdes**

Republican, District 111—*Part of Dade*

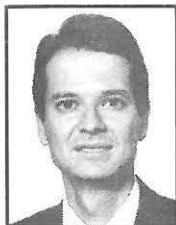
Realtor, Mortgage Broker

**Born** May 04, 1951

**Legislative Service** Elected to the House in 1988, reelected subsequently.

**Tallahassee Mailing Address** 325 The Capitol, Tallahassee 32399-1300

**Tallahassee Telephone** 904-488-4092



### **J. Alex Villalobos**

Republican, District 112—*Part of Dade*

Attorney

**Born** November 02, 1963

**Legislative Service** Elected to the House in 1992.

**Tallahassee Mailing Address** 316 House Office Building, Tallahassee 32399-1300

**Tallahassee Telephone** 904-488-7897



### **Peter Rudy Wallace**

Democrat, District 52—*Part of Pinellas*

Attorney

**Born** April 13, 1954

**Legislative Service** Elected to the House in 1982, reelected subsequently.

**Tallahassee Mailing Address** 417 The Capitol, Tallahassee 32399-1300

**Tallahassee Telephone** 904-488-5719



### **Tom Warner**

Republican, District 82—*Parts of Martin, Palm Beach*

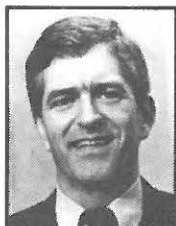
Attorney, Mediator

**Born** February 06, 1948

**Legislative Service** Elected to the House in 1992.

**Tallahassee Mailing Address** 212 The Capitol, Tallahassee 32399-1300

**Tallahassee Telephone** 904-488-8832



### **Daniel Webster**

Republican, District 41—*Parts of Lake, Orange, Osceola*

Air Conditioning Contractor

**Born** April 27, 1949

**Legislative Service** Elected to the House in 1980, reelected subsequently.

**Tallahassee Mailing Address** 323 The Capitol, Tallahassee 32399-1300

**Tallahassee Telephone** 904-488-0256



### **Stephen R. Wise**

Republican, District 13—*Parts of Clay, Duval*

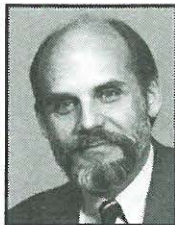
Education

**Born** December 11, 1941

**Legislative Service** Elected to the House April 5, 1988, reelected subsequently.

**Tallahassee Mailing Address** 420 House Office Building, Tallahassee 32399-1300

**Tallahassee Telephone** 904-488-5102



## **John B. Phelps**

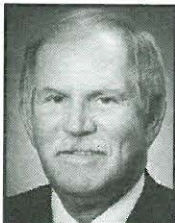
Clerk of the House

**Born** November 17, 1943

**Legislative Service** Clerk of the House of Representatives November 1986-present.

**Tallahassee Mailing Address** 423 The Capitol, Tallahassee 32399-1300

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*SINE DIE:*

a Latin phrase meaning "without day,"  
and this is the action which  
concludes a session of the Legislature.





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# *SINE DIE*

